

## CO324 PATTERN RECOGNITION

Time: 1:30 Hours

Max. Marks: 25

**Note:** Answer *ALL* questions.

Assume suitable missing data, if any.

Use of scientific calculator is permitted.

**USE ONLY OPTIMAL NUMBER OF WORDS FOR YOUR ANSWERS**

1. Describe (briefly) major steps in the design of a pattern recognition system with help of neat diagram. Consider the example of face recognition system. [2]
2. Show that in two-class classification task, the Bayes decision rule minimizes the error probability. [4]
3. Given the set of data in Table-I of a distribution with two classes  $\omega_1$  and  $\omega_2$  both with prior probability of 0.5, find the discriminant functions and decision boundary. Assume distributions to be normal distribution, [Hint: Consider posterior probability to be a discriminant function and for calculation take precision up to two decimal points] [4+3]

Table-I

Sample	$\omega_1$	$\omega_2$
1	-5.20	-1.19
2	-5.01	1.00
3	1.20	-2.40
4	0.80	-2.10
5	-2.60	5.70
6	4.10	4.30
7	-2.50	3.50
8	-2.20	5.10
9	3.80	-1.40
10	1.02	-2.50

P.T.O.

4. In a two-class classification tasks, the feature vectors are generated by two-dimensional normal distributions having same covariance matrix given as [4+3,

$$\Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 1.1 & 0.3 \\ 0.3 & 1.9 \end{bmatrix}$$

- and the mean vectors are  $\mu_1 = [0, 0]^T$ ,  $\mu_2 = [3, 3]^T$ , respectively.
- a) Classify the vector  $[1.0, 2.2]^T$  using the Bayesian classifier.
  - b) Compute the principal axes of distributions.
5. Suppose the data  $\{x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n\}$  is drawn from a normal distribution  $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ , where  $\mu$  and  $\sigma$  are unknown. Find the maximum likelihood estimate for the pair  $(\mu, \sigma^2)$ . [5]

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