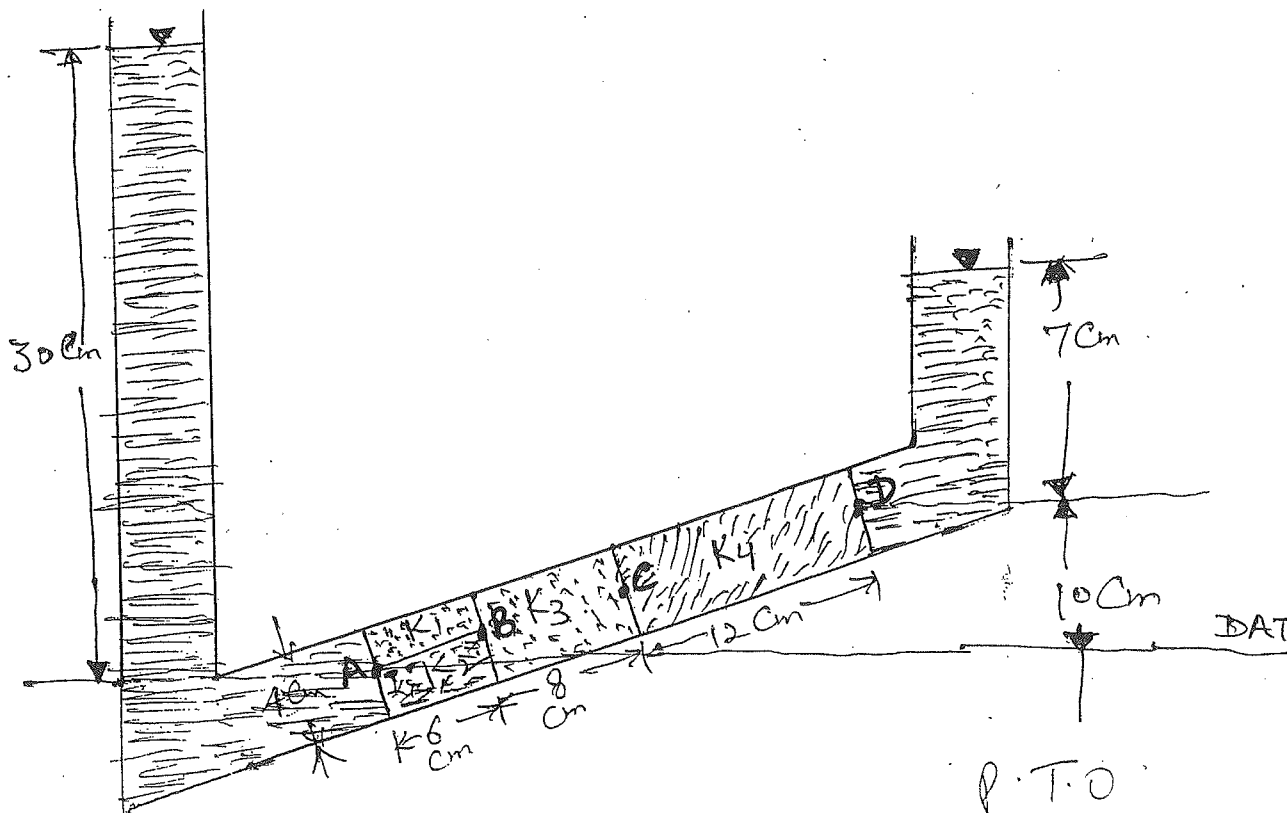


Q.NO.1. : An embankment for a highway 30 m wide and 1.5 m thick is to be constructed from sandy soil, trucked in from a borrow pit. The water content of the sandy soil in the borrow pit is 15% and its void ratio is 0.69. Specifications require the embankment to compact to a dry weight of 18 KN/CUBIC METER.

Determine- for 1 km length of embankment-the following:

- a) The dry unit weight of sandy soil from the borrow pit to construct the embankment, assuming that $G= 2.7$.
- b) The number of 10 CUBIC meter truckloads of sandy soil required to construct the embankment.
- c) The weight of water per truck load of sandy soil.
- d) The degree of saturation of the in-situ sandy soil. 10 Marks

Q.No.2. An inclined permeameter tube is filled with layers of soil of different permeability as shown below. Find the **total head, elevation head and pore water pressure** at points (A-B-C-D) with respect to the given datum, Assume: $3K = K_2 = 2K_3 = 1.5K_4$ 10 Marks



Q.No.3. (a) What are flow nets?

(b) What are the properties of flow nets?

(c) How the discharge is calculated by flow nets.

As an example, draw a diagram showing flow
nets and

Label them with various symbols and show the
Respective calculations and equations.

2+3+5=10 Marks

1.

2.

3.

4.