

**Supp. EXAMINATION Feb 2019**

**EE-562 Discrete Data System & Digital Control**

Time: 3:00 Hours

Max. Marks :100

Note: Attempt any five questions. Assume suitable missing data, if any.

Q1 [a] Obtain the state space (State Model) representation for the armature controlled DC motor. (10)

1[b] A system is described by the following differential equation. Represent the system in phase variable form: (10)

$$\frac{d^3x(t)}{dt^3} + 3\frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} + 4\frac{dx(t)}{dt} + 4x(t) = u_1(t) + 4u_2(t) + 6u_3(t)$$

Outputs are

$$y_1(t) = 4\frac{dx(t)}{dt} + 3u_1(t)$$

$$y_2(t) = \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} + 4u_2(t) + u_3(t)$$

Q.2 [a] Solve the difference equation (10)

$$c(k+2) + 3c(k+1) + 2c(k) = u(k); c(0) = 1$$

$$c(k) = 0 \text{ for } k < 0.$$

2 [b] Determine the inverse Z-transform  $f(k)$  for the function (10)

$$F(z) = \frac{-10(11z^2 - 15z + 6)}{z^3 - 4z^2 + 5z - 2}; \text{ for all } k \geq 0.$$

Q.3 [a] Find  $c(k)$  for the sampled data control system shown in figure 1. (10)

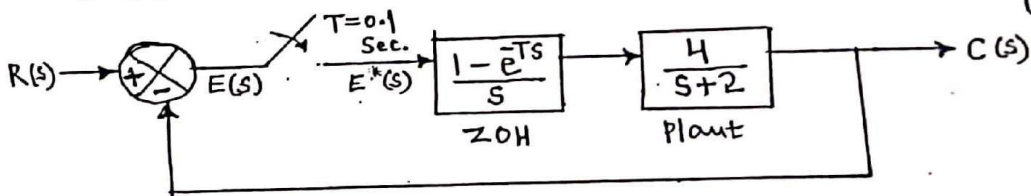


Fig. 1

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3 [b] For a system represented by the state equation  $\dot{X}(t) = AX(t)$  (10)

the response of

$$X(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-2t} \\ -2e^{-2t} \end{bmatrix} \text{ when } X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

And

$$X(t) = \begin{bmatrix} e^{-t} \\ -e^{-t} \end{bmatrix} \text{ when } X(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Determine the system matrix A and state transition matrix.

Q.4 [a] Discuss the need of sampler and zero order hold devices. Also discuss the sampled data control system with the help of neat diagrams. (10)

4[b]. Determine the stability of the following characteristic equation using Bilinear Transformation. (10)

$$z^2 - 0.22z^2 - 0.25z + 0.05 = 0$$

Q.5 Consider the dynamics of a non-homogeneous system as

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1(t) \\ \dot{x}_2(t) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -6 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(t) \\ x_2(t) \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u(t)$$

where  $u(t)$  is the unit step function occurring at  $t=0$ .

$$y(t) = [1 \ 0]X(t)$$

And the initial condition  $X(0) = [1 \ 0]^T$ . (5+10+5)

- Determine the STM using the Laplace inverse transform technique.
- Determine the solution of state equation
- Find the output  $y(t)$  at  $t = 1$  sec.

Q.6 A discrete time system is described by state equation

$$y(k+2) + 5y(k+1) + 6y(k) = u(k)$$

$$y(0) = y(1) = 0; T = 1 \text{ sec.}$$

(5×4)

Q.7 Discuss and derive the relationship between the following pl

- r plane and s plane
  - z plane and s plane
  - s plane and z plane
- Determine the state model in canonical form
  - Find state transition matrix
  - Determine the state model in phase variable form
  - For input  $u(k)=1$  for  $k \geq 0$ , find output  $y(k)$ .

