

Electronics and Communication Engineering Department Delhi Technological University Delhi-110042 www.dce.edu

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation titled "Non linear pattern recognition using volterra series and HOG" is a bonafide record of work done by Gunjan Rajput, Roll No. 2K13/VLSI/08 at Delhi Technological University for partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Technology in VLSI and Embedded System Design. This project was carried out under my supervision and has not been submitted elsewhere, either in part or full, for the award of any other degree or diploma to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Date: _____

(Professor Rajiv Kapoor)

Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering Delhi Technological University

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my deep sense of respect and gratitude to my project supervisor **Professor Rajiv Kapoor** (Electronics and Communication Engineering Department) DTU for providing the opportunity of carrying out this project and being the guiding force behind this work. I am deeply indebted to her for the support, advice and encouragement she provided without which the project could not have been a success.

I am also grateful to **Professor PR Chadda**, HOD, Electronics and Communication Engineering Department, DTU for his immense support.

I would also like to acknowledge Delhi Technological University for providing the right academic resources and environment for this work to be carried out.

Last but not the least I would like to express sincere gratitude to my family for constantly encouraging me during the completion of work.

Gunjan Rajput University Roll no: 2K13/VLSI/08 M.Tech (VLSI and Embedded System Design) Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering Delhi Technological University Delhi – 110042

ABSTRACT

This master thesis addresses issues related to non linear pattern recognition. More specifically we are interested in various non linear patterns from the one dimensional images for example recognition of analog signals, detection can be done in two dimensional also in case of human beings poses. In this thesis feature extraction vector is used to detect the non linear patterns for example HOG (Histogram of oriented gradients) and volterra series.

As in our daily life there are various types of non linear patterns and recognition of those non linear patterns will be essential. For example in power quality event detection, signal detection by robotic machines.

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1(a), 3.1(b), 3.1(c), 3.1(d), 3.1(e) (HOG)	19
Figure 3.4: normalization	20
Figure 3.5: Flow chart representation of HOG	21
Figure 3.6: pictorial representation of HOG	21
Figure 5.1: Input signal for detection of pattern	27
Figure 5.2: Input signal after applying HOG for detection of pattern	27
Figure 5.3: Detection of disturbances in input pattern	28
Figure 5.4: Detection and comparison of input signal and the output signal	28
Figure 6.1: pictorial representation for feature based detection of events	33
Figure 6.2: Algorithm representation of power quality event detection	34
Figure 6.3: Detect the disturbance in the incoming signal	35
Figure 6.4: Detect the disturbance in the incoming signal at that particular time	35

LIST OF TABLE

Table 3.6: List of power quality event

39

ABBREVIATIONS

- HOG Histogram of oriented gradients
- PC Personal computer
- SVM Support vector machine
- GR Global representative
- LR Local representative
- ROI Region of interest selection