

APPENDIX B

B.1 ONTOLOGY DESIGN DOCUMENT

Date:

1. Initial ontology structure:

Fig. 40: Initial Ontology structure

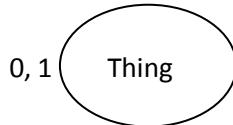


Table8: Initial Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0,1)	X

2. Concept encountered: *Bikes* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasComponent}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 1$$

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$$

$$\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$$

$$\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$$

$$\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$$

$$\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$$

$$\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$$

$$\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$$

$$\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$$

$$\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$$

$$\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$$

$$\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$$C(\text{Bikes}): \{ f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \}$$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation and Concept *Thing* in the location map, it is seen that *Bikes* is a sub-concept of *Thing* as *Thing* encompasses everything.

(c.) The location of new concept *Bikes* is (1, 1). The new concept is added to the location (1,1) in location map as below:

Fig. 41: Modified Ontology structure

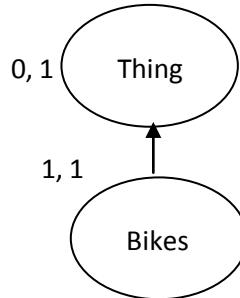


Table9: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0,1)	X
Bikes (1,1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$

3. Concept encountered: *Make* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$$C(\text{Make}): \{ f^+ 2 \}$$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation and concepts *Thing* & *Bikes* in the location map, it is seen that *Make* is a sub-concept of *Thing* and is either a brother concept or sub-concept of *Bike*. Matching C (Make): { $f^+ 2$ } with C (Bikes): { $f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$ }, it is found that *Make* is a brother-concept of *Bikes*.

(c.) The location of new concept *Make* is (1, 2). The new concept is added to the location (1, 2) in location map as below:

Fig. 42: Modified Ontology structure

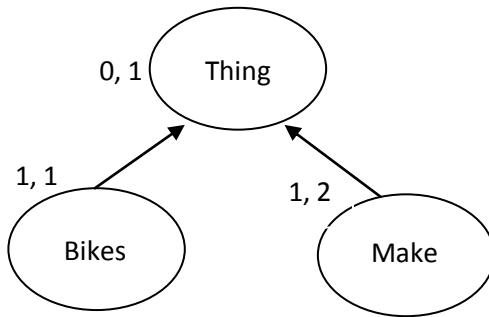


Table10: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0,1)	X
Bikes (1,1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1,2)	$f^+ 2$

4. Concept encountered: *EngineCapacity* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$$C(\text{EngineCapacity}): \{ f^+ 3 \}$$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation and concepts *Thing*, *Bikes* and *Make* in the location map, it is seen that *EngineCapacity* is a sub-concept of *Thing* and is either a brother concept or sub-concept of *Bike* or *Make*. Matching $C(\text{EngineCapacity}): \{ f^+ 3 \}$ with $C(\text{Bikes}): \{ f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \}$ and $C(\text{Make}): \{ f^+ 2 \}$, it is found that *EngineCapacity* is not a sub-concept of either *Bikes* or *Make*.

Thus, it is found that *EngineCapacity* is a brother concept of *Bikes* and *Make*.

(c.) The location of new concept *Make* is (2, 2). The new concept is added to the location (2, 2) in location map as below:

Fig. 43: Modified Ontology structure

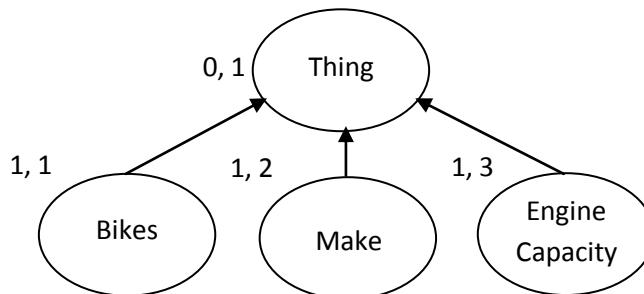


Table11: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0,1)	X
Bikes (1,1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1,2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1,3)	$f^+ 3$

5. Following the above methodology, we develop the ontology structure for the following subsequent concepts:

Table12: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
<i>Power</i>	$\{\text{hasPower}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 4$	$C(\text{Power}): \{f^+ 4\}$
<i>Price</i>	$\{\text{hasPrice}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 5$	$C(\text{Price}): \{f^+ 5\}$
<i>FuelTankCapacity</i>	$\{\text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 6$	$C(\text{FuelTankCapacity}): \{f^+ 6\}$
<i>Mileage</i>	$\{\text{hasMileage}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 7$	$C(\text{Mileage}): \{f^+ 7\}$
<i>Brakes</i>	$\{\text{hasBrakes}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 8$	$C(\text{Brakes}): \{f^+ 8\}$
<i>Weight</i>	$\{\text{hasWeight}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 9$	$C(\text{Weight}): \{f^+ 9\}$
<i>WheelType</i>	$\{\text{hasWheelType}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 10$	$C(\text{WheelType}): \{f^+ 10\}$
<i>Ignition</i>	$\{\text{hasIgnition}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 11$	$C(\text{Ignition}): \{f^+ 11\}$
<i>Gears</i>	$\{\text{hasGears}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 12$	$C(\text{Gears}): \{f^+ 12\}$

Fig. 44: Modified Ontology structure

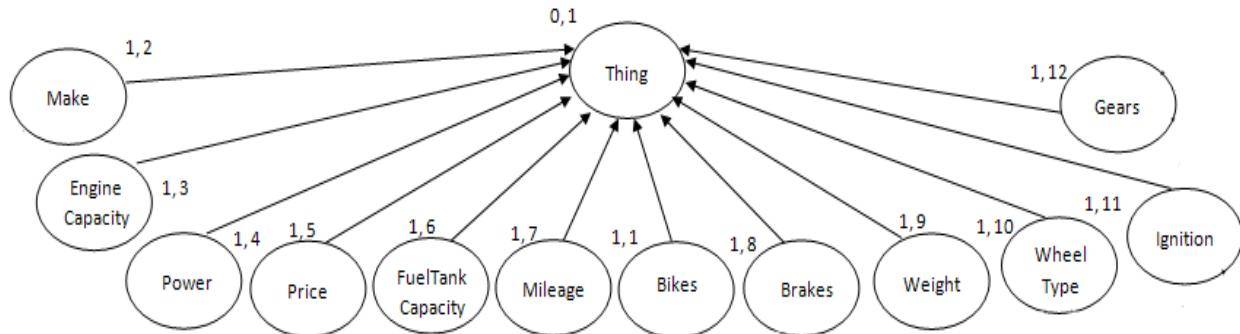


Table13: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1 ,12)	$f^+ 12$

6. Since we created *NamedBikes* to be merely a container for all named bikes, so we add it as a sub-concept of *Bikes* with same concept feature as of *Bikes* as follows:

Fig. 45: Modified Ontology structure

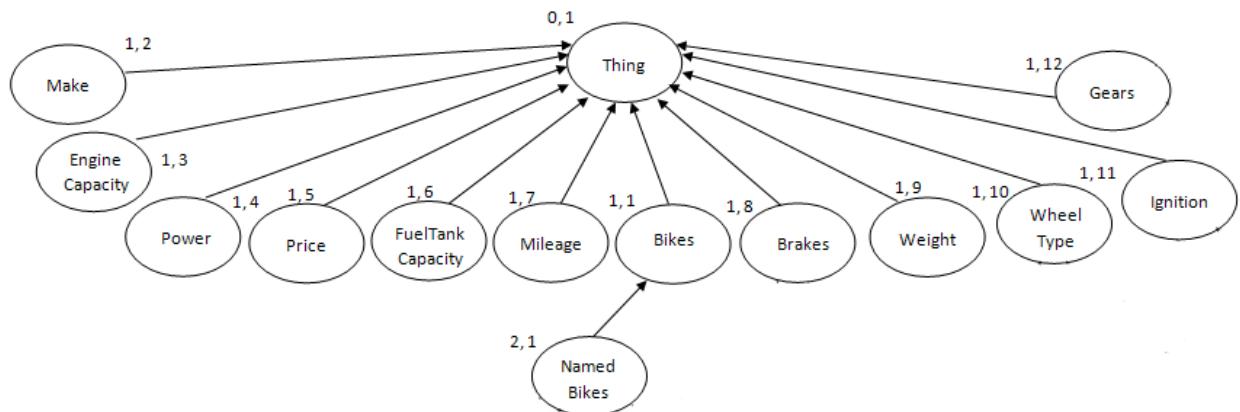


Table14: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$

7. Concept encountered: *HeroHonda* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$$

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$$C(\text{HeroHonda}): \{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13 \}$$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation with concepts *Thing*, *Bikes*, *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*, *Ignition*, *Gears* and *NamedBikes* in the location map, it is seen that *HeroHonda* is a sub-concept of *Thing* and is either a brother concept or sub-concept of *Bikes*, *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*, *Ignition* or *Gears*. Matching $C(\text{HeroHonda}): \{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13 \}$ with them, it is found that *HeroHonda* is a sub-concept of *Make*.

(c.) The location of new concept *HeroHonda* is (2, 2). The new concept is added to the location (3, 1) in location map as below:

Fig. 46: Modified Ontology structure

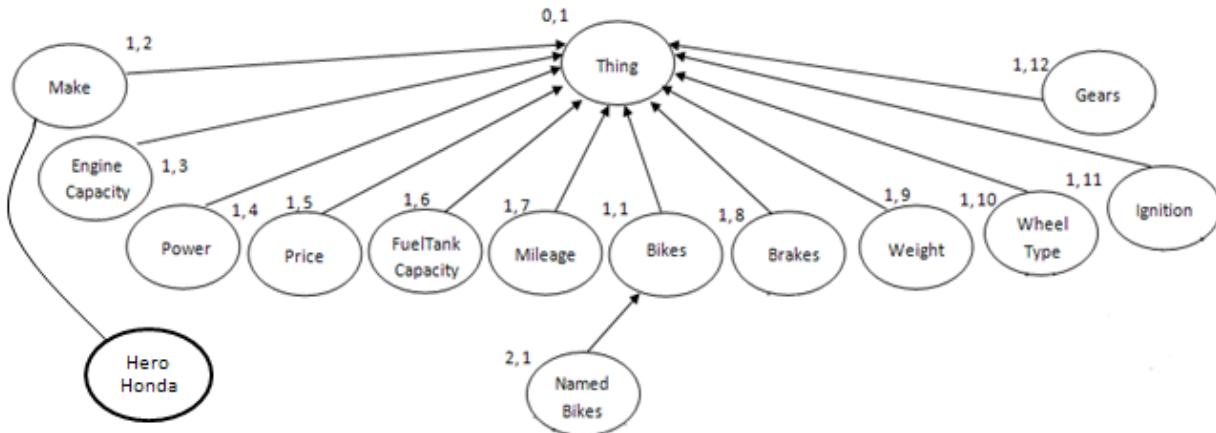


Table15: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13$

8. Following the above methodology, we develop the ontology structure for the following subsequent concepts:

Table16: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
<i>Hero</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = Hero } → f ⁺ 14	C (HeroHonda): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 14 }
<i>Bajaj</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj } → f ⁺ 15	C (Bajaj): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 15 }
<i>RoyalEnfield</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = RoyalEnfield } → f ⁺ 16	C (RoyalEnfield): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 16 }
<i>Yamaha</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = Yamaha } → f ⁺ 17	C (Yamaha): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 17 }
<i>TVS</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = TVS } → f ⁺ 18	C (TVS): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 18 }
<i>Honda</i>	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasMake ⁺ = Honda } → f ⁺ 19	C (Honda): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 19 }

Fig. 47: Modified Ontology structure

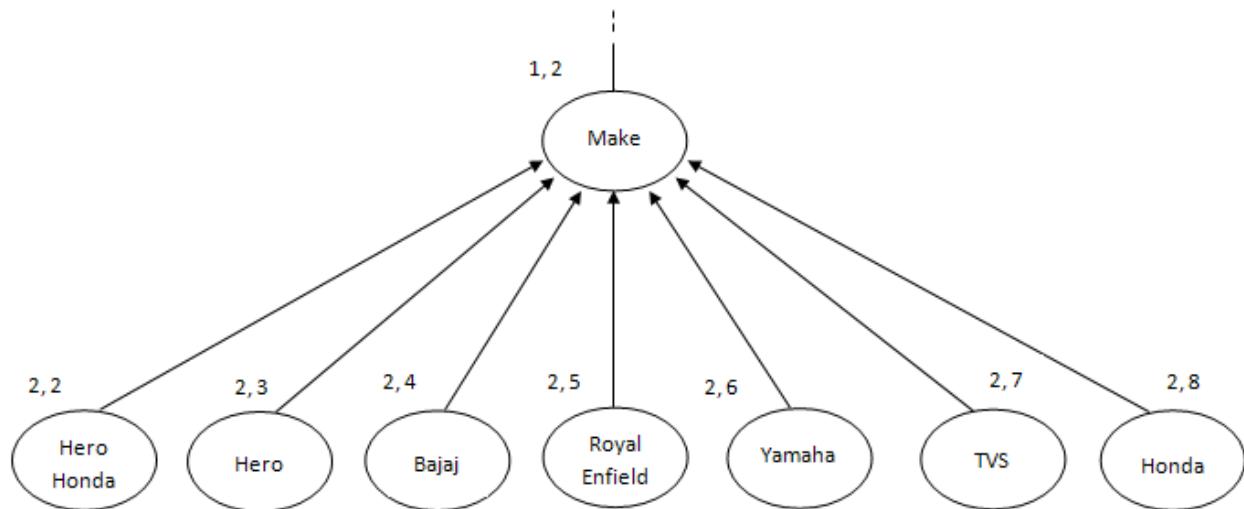


Table17: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1, 11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1, 12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 19$

9. Concept encountered: *HeroHondaBikes* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$$

$$\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$$

$$\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$$

$$\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$$

$$\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$$

$$\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$$

$$\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$$

$$\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$$

$$\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$$

$$\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$$

$$\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$$

{ hasMake⁺ = HeroHonda } $\rightarrow f^+ 13$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$C(\text{HeroHondaBikes}) : \{ f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13 \}$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation with concepts *Thing*, *Bikes*, *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*, *Ignition*, *Gears* and *NamedBikes* in the location map, it is seen that *HeroHondaBikes* is a sub-concept of *Thing* and is either a brother concept or sub-concept of *Bikes*, *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*, *Ignition*, *Gears* or *NamedBikes*. Matching $C(\text{HeroHondaBikes}) : \{ f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13 \}$ with them, it is found that *HeroHondaBikes* cannot be a sub-concept of *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*, *Ignition* and *Gears*. It is then found that *HeroHondaBikes* is a sub-concept of *Bikes* and thus a sub-concept of *NamedBikes*.

(c.) The location of new concept *HeroHondaBikes* is (3, 1). The new concept is added to the location (3, 1) in location map as below:

Fig. 48: Modified Ontology structure

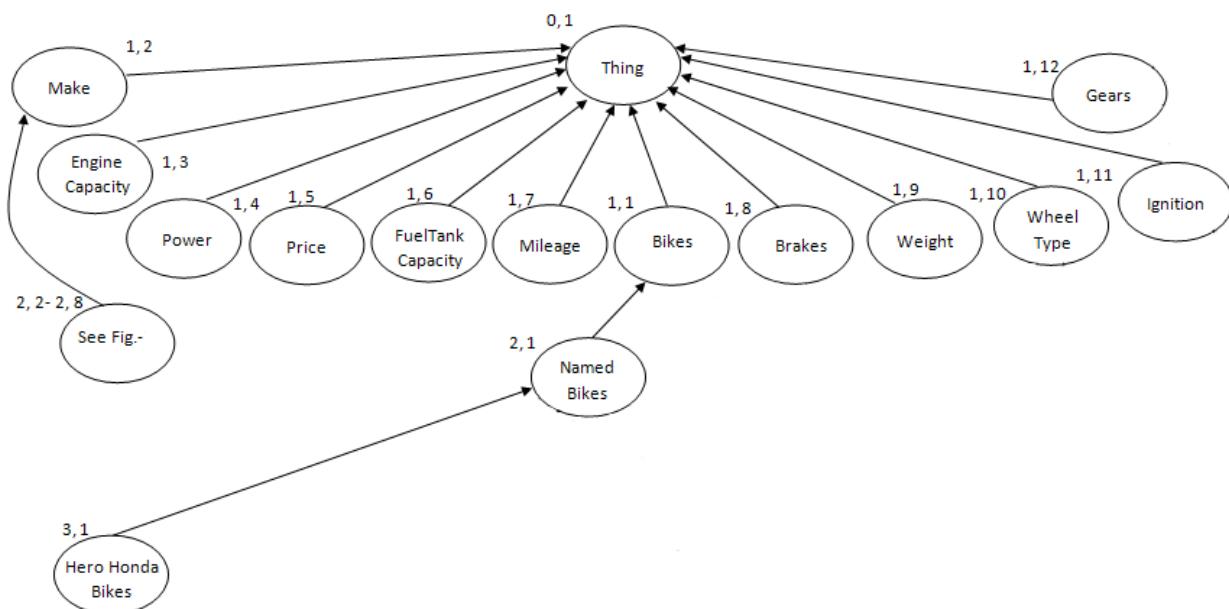


Table18: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1, 11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1, 12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13$

10. Following the above methodology, we develop the ontology structure for the following subsequent concepts:

Table19: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
<i>HeroBikes</i>	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Hero} \} \rightarrow f^+ 14$	C (<i>HeroBikes</i>): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 14 \}$

<i>BajajBikes</i>	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Bajaj} \} \rightarrow f^+ 15$	C (BajajBikes): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \}$
<i>RoyalEnfieldBikes</i>	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{RoyalEnfield} \} \rightarrow f^+ 16$	C (RoyalEnfieldBikes): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16 \}$
<i>YamahaBikes</i>	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Yamaha} \} \rightarrow f^+ 17$	C (YamahaBikes): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 17 \}$
<i>TVSBikes</i>	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$	C (TVSBikes): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 18 \}$

	$\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{TVS} \} \rightarrow f^+ 18$	
HondaBikes	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Honda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 19$	C (HondaBikes): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 19 \}$

Fig. 49: Modified Ontology structure

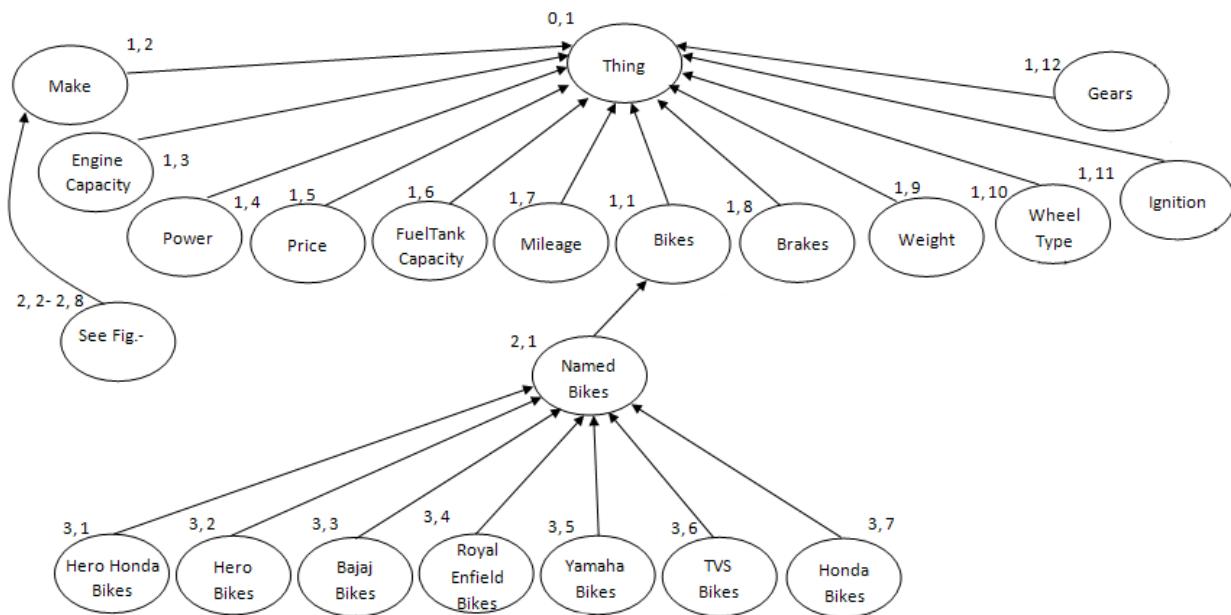


Table20: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1 ,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 19$

11. Concept encountered: *Combo* with concept features:

$$\{\text{hasBrakes}^+\} \rightarrow f^+ 8$$

$$\{\text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo}\} \rightarrow f^+ 20$$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$$C(\text{Combo}): \{f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 20\}$$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation with concepts *Thing*, *Bikes*, *Make*, *EngineCapacity*, *Power*, *Price*, *FuelTankCapacity*, *Mileage*, *Brakes*, *Weight*, *WheelType*,

Ignition, Gears and NamedBikes in the location map. It is then found that C (Combo): {
 $f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 20$ } matches C (Brakes): { $f^+ 8$ }, thus *Combo* is a sub-concept of *Brakes*.

(c.) The location of new concept *Combo* is (2, 9). The new concept is added to the location (2, 9) in location map as below:

Fig. 50: Modified Ontology structure

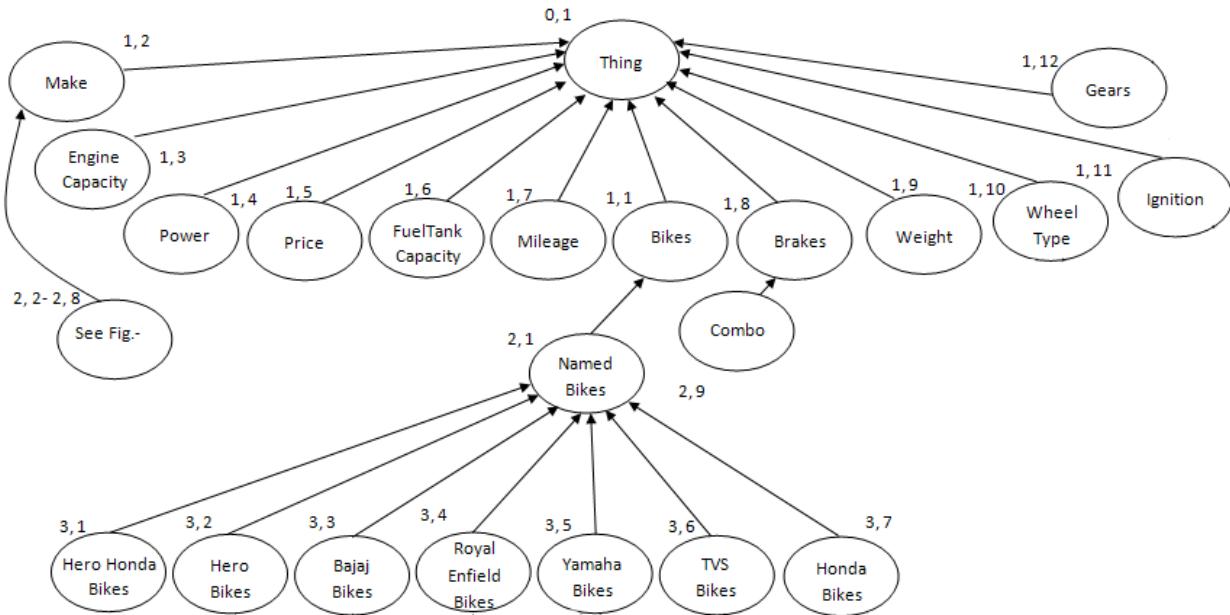


Table21: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 14$

Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 19$
Combo (2, 9)	$f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 20$

12. Following the above methodology, we develop the ontology structure for the following subsequent concepts:

Table22: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
<i>DiskBrakes</i>	{hasBrakes ⁺ } → $f^+ 8$ {hasBrakes ⁺ = DiskBrakes} → $f^+ 21$	C (DiskBrakes): { $f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 21$ }
<i>DrumBrakes</i>	{hasBrakes ⁺ } → $f^+ 8$ {hasBrakes ⁺ = DrumBrakes} → $f^+ 22$	C (DrumBrakes): { $f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 22$ }
<i>Alloy</i>	{hasWheelType ⁺ } → $f^+ 10$ {hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → $f^+ 23$	C (Alloy): { $f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 23$ }
<i>WireSpoke</i>	{hasWheelType ⁺ } → $f^+ 10$ {hasWheelType ⁺ = WireSpoke} → $f^+ 24$	C (WireSpoke): { $f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 24$ }
<i>Self</i>	{hasIgnition ⁺ } → $f^+ 11$ {hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → $f^+ 25$	C (Self): { $f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 25$ }
<i>Kick</i>	{hasIgnition ⁺ } → $f^+ 11$ {hasIgnition ⁺ = Kick} → $f^+ 26$	C (Kick): { $f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 26$ }
6	{hasGears ⁺ } → $f^+ 12$ {hasGears ⁺ = 6} → $f^+ 27$	C (6): { $f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 27$ }
5	{hasGears ⁺ } → $f^+ 12$ {hasGears ⁺ = 5} → $f^+ 28$	C (5): { $f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 28$ }
4	{hasGears ⁺ } → $f^+ 12$ {hasGears ⁺ = 4} → $f^+ 29$	C (4): { $f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 29$ }

Fig. 51: Modified Ontology structure

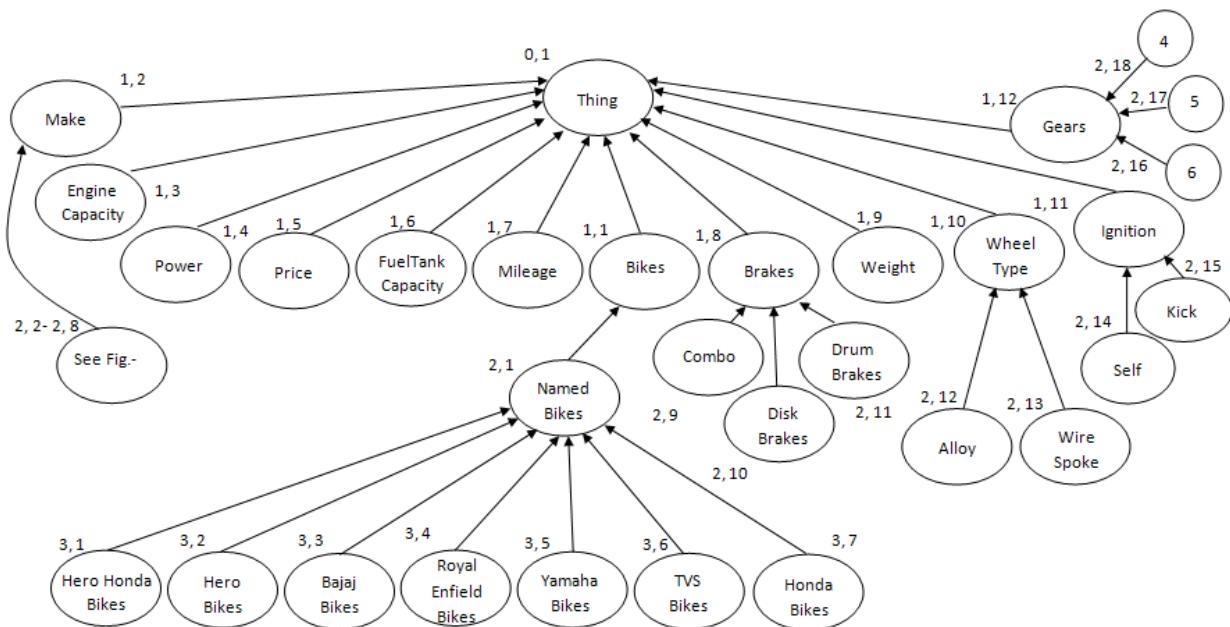


Table23: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1 ,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 15$

RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 17$
TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 19$
Combo (2, 9)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 20$
DiskBrakes (2, 10)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 21$
DrumBrakes (2, 11)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 22$
Alloy (2, 12)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 23$
WireSpoke (2, 13)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 24$
Self (2, 14)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 25$
Kick (2, 15)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 26$
6 (2, 16)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 27$
5 (2, 17)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 28$
4 (2, 18)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 29$

13. Concept encountered: *Karizma(Normal)Model* with concept features:

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$$

$$\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$$

$$\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$$

$$\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$$

$$\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$$

$$\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$$

$$\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$$

$$\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$$

$$\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$$

$$\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$$

$$\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$$

$$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$$

$$\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$$

$$\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$$

$$\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$$

$\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

$C(\text{Karizma(Normal)Model}) : \{ f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13 \cdot f^+ 20 \cdot f^+ 23 \cdot f^+ 25 \cdot f^+ 28 \}$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation with concepts in the location map, it is found that $C(\text{Karizma(Normal)Model})$ matches $C(\text{HeroHondaBikes})$, thus $\text{Karizma(Normal)Model}$ is a sub-concept of *HeroHondaBikes*.

(c.) The location of new concept $\text{Karizma(Normal)Model}$ is (4, 1). The new concept is added to the location (4, 1) in location map as below:

Fig. 52: Modified Ontology structure

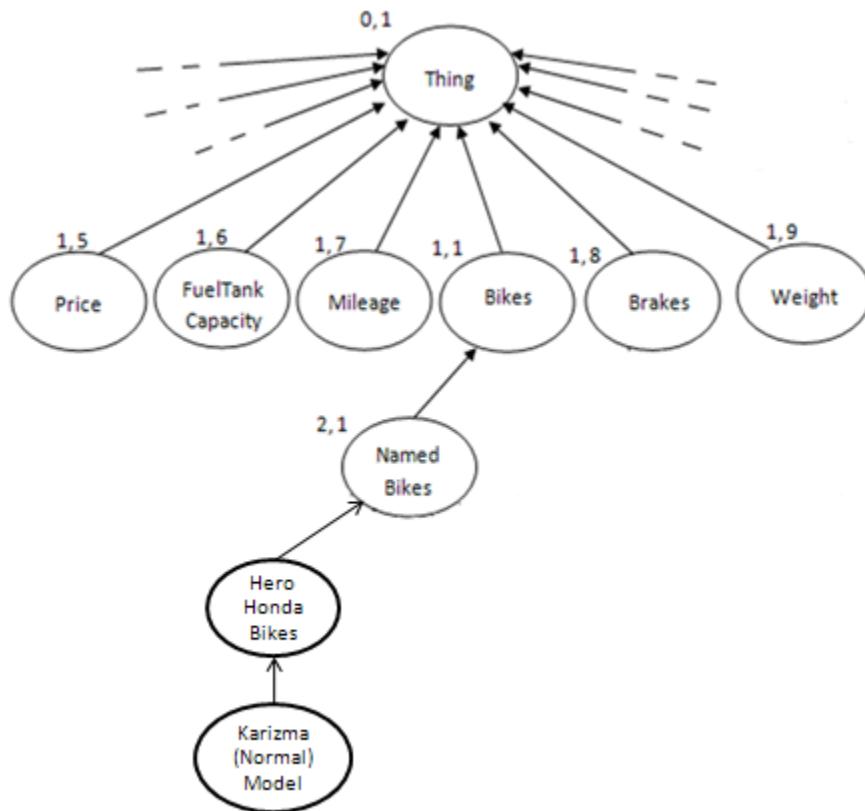


Table24: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1 ,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 19$
Combo (2, 9)	$f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 20$
DiskBrakes (2, 10)	$f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 21$
DrumBrakes (2, 11)	$f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 22$
Alloy (2, 12)	$f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 23$
WireSpoke (2, 13)	$f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 24$
Self (2, 14)	$f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 25$
Kick (2, 15)	$f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 26$
6 (2, 16)	$f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 27$
5 (2, 17)	$f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 28$
4 (2, 18)	$f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 29$
Karizma(Normal)Model (4, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13 \cdot f^+ 20 \cdot f^+ 23 \cdot f^+ 25 \cdot f^+ 28$

14. Concept encountered: *Karizma(ZMR)Model* with concept features:

$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$
 $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$
 $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$
 $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$
 $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$
 $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$
 $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$
 $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$
 $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$
 $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$
 $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$
 $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$
 $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DiskBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 21$
 $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$
 $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$
 $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$

(a.) This can be represented as a Boolean equation as:

C (Karizma(ZMR)Model): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$

(b.) Matching the above Boolean equation with concepts in the location map, it is found that C (Karizma(ZMR)Model) matches C (HeroHondaBikes), thus Karizma(ZMR)Model is a sub-concept of *HeroHondaBikes* and a brother concept of *Karizma(Normal)Model*.

(c.) The location of new concept Karizma(ZMR)Model is (4, 2). The new concept is added to the location (4, 2) in location map as below:

Fig. 53: Modified Ontology structure

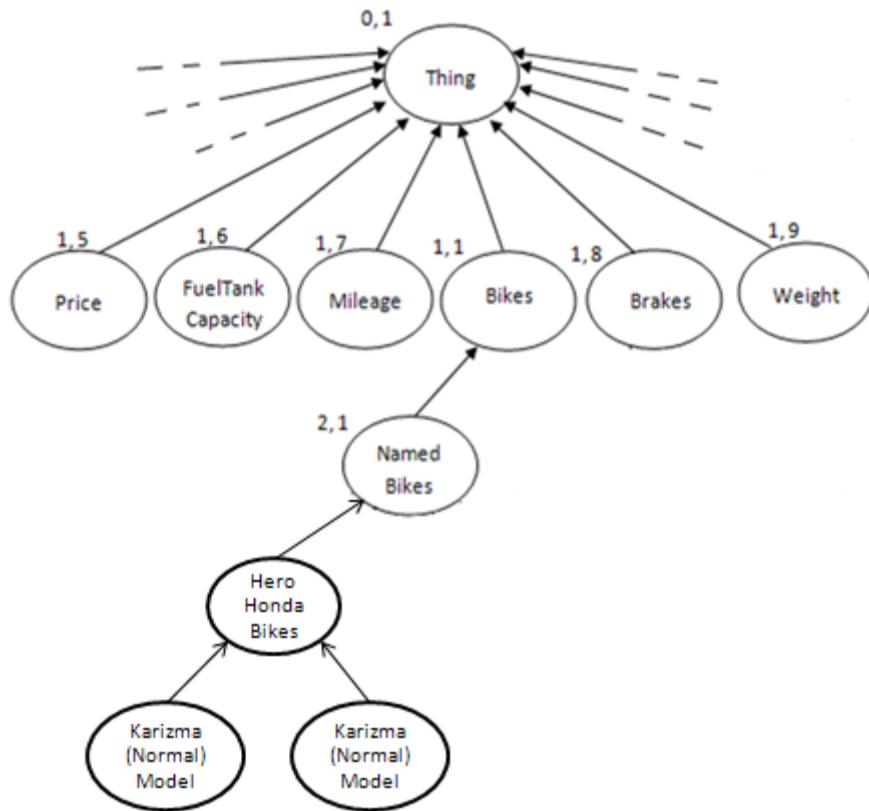


Table25: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1 ,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \bullet f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 16$

Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 17$
TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 19$
Combo (2, 9)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 20$
DiskBrakes (2, 10)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 21$
DrumBrakes (2, 11)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 22$
Alloy (2, 12)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 23$
WireSpoke (2, 13)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 24$
Self (2, 14)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 25$
Kick (2, 15)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 26$
6 (2, 16)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 27$
5 (2, 17)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 28$
4 (2, 18)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 29$
Karizma(Normal)Model (4, 1)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$
Karizma(ZMR)Model (4, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$

15. Following the above methodology, we develop the ontology structure for the following subsequent concepts:

Table26: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
Splendor(Plus)Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{WireSpoke} \} \rightarrow f^+ 24$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Kick} \} \rightarrow f^+ 26$	C (Splendor(Plus)Model): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$ $\{ f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$

	{ hasGears ⁺ =4} → f ⁺ 29	
Splendor(NXG)Model	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasEngineCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 3 { hasPower ⁺ } → f ⁺ 4 { hasPrice ⁺ } → f ⁺ 5 { hasFuelTankCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 6 { hasMileage ⁺ } → f ⁺ 7 { hasBrakes ⁺ } → f ⁺ 8 { hasWeight ⁺ } → f ⁺ 9 { hasWheelType ⁺ } → f ⁺ 10 { hasIgnition ⁺ } → f ⁺ 11 { hasGears ⁺ } → f ⁺ 12 { hasMake ⁺ = HeroHonda } → f ⁺ 13 { hasBrakes ⁺ =DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ =Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ =Kick} → f ⁺ 26 { hasGears ⁺ =4} → f ⁺ 29	C (Splendor(NXG)Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 26 • f ⁺ 29 }
Splendor(Super)Model	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasEngineCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 3 { hasPower ⁺ } → f ⁺ 4 { hasPrice ⁺ } → f ⁺ 5 { hasFuelTankCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 6 { hasMileage ⁺ } → f ⁺ 7 { hasBrakes ⁺ } → f ⁺ 8 { hasWeight ⁺ } → f ⁺ 9 { hasWheelType ⁺ } → f ⁺ 10 { hasIgnition ⁺ } → f ⁺ 11 { hasGears ⁺ } → f ⁺ 12 { hasMake ⁺ = HeroHonda } → f ⁺ 13 { hasBrakes ⁺ =DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ =Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ =Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ =4} → f ⁺ 29	C (Splendor(Super)Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13 • f ⁺ 22 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 29 }
Splendor(Pro)Model	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2 { hasEngineCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 3 { hasPower ⁺ } → f ⁺ 4 { hasPrice ⁺ } → f ⁺ 5 { hasFuelTankCapacity ⁺ } → f ⁺ 6 { hasMileage ⁺ } → f ⁺ 7 { hasBrakes ⁺ } → f ⁺ 8 { hasWeight ⁺ } → f ⁺ 9 { hasWheelType ⁺ } → f ⁺ 10 { hasIgnition ⁺ } → f ⁺ 11 { hasGears ⁺ } → f ⁺ 12 { hasMake ⁺ = HeroHonda } → f ⁺ 13 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 4} → f ⁺ 29	C (Splendor(Pro)Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13 • f ⁺ 22 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 29 }
PassionProModel	{ hasMake ⁺ } → f ⁺ 2	C (PassionProModel):

	$\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	$\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
CD-DawnModel	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{WireSpoke} \} \rightarrow f^+ 24$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Kick} \} \rightarrow f^+ 26$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	C (CD-DawnModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
CD-DeluxeModel	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Kick} \} \rightarrow f^+ 26$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	C (CD-DeluxeModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
Glamour(Normal)Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$	C (Glamour(Normal)Model): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet$

	$\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+$ $13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
Glamour(PGMFi)Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	C (Glamour(PGMFi)Model): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet$ $f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+$ $13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
AchieverModel	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (AchieverModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet$ $f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+$ $13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$
CBZXtremeModel	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$	C (CNZXtremeModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet$ $f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+$ $13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$

	$\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	
HunkModel	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 2$ $\{ \text{hasEngineCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 3$ $\{ \text{hasPower}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 4$ $\{ \text{hasPrice}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 5$ $\{ \text{hasFuelTankCapacity}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 6$ $\{ \text{hasMileage}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 7$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 8$ $\{ \text{hasWeight}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 9$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 10$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 11$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ \} \rightarrow f^+ 12$ $\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{HeroHonda} \} \rightarrow f^+ 13$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Disk} \} \rightarrow f^+ 21$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (HunkModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$

Fig. 54: Modified Ontology structure

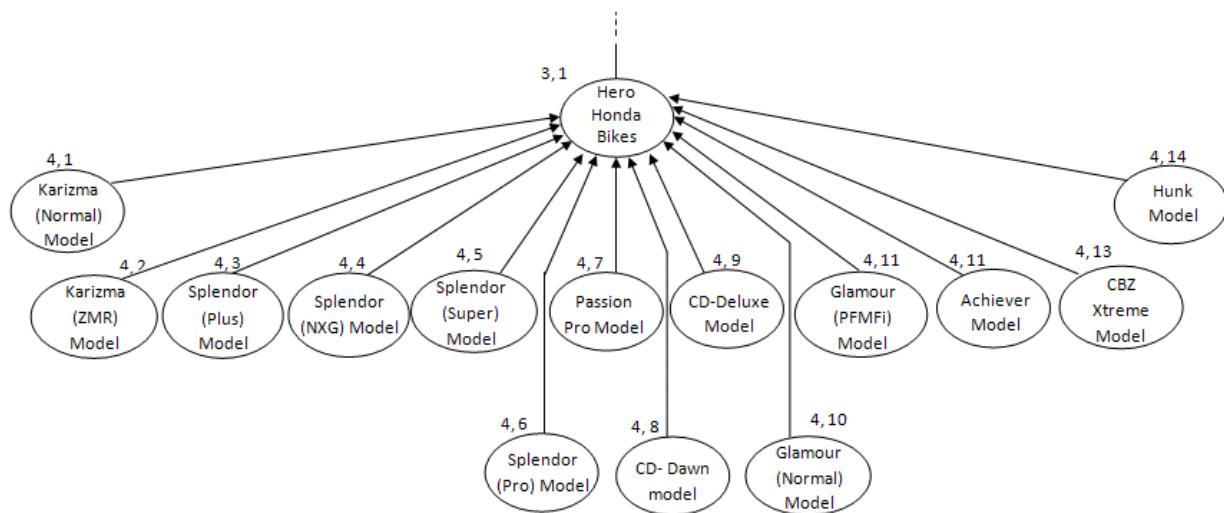


Table27: Modified Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
Make (1, 2)	$f^+ 2$
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	$f^+ 3$
Power (1, 4)	$f^+ 4$
Price (1, 5)	$f^+ 5$
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	$f^+ 6$
Mileage (1, 7)	$f^+ 7$
Brakes (1, 8)	$f^+ 8$
Weight (1, 9)	$f^+ 9$
WheelType (1, 10)	$f^+ 10$
Ignition (1,11)	$f^+ 11$
Gears (1,12)	$f^+ 12$
NamedBikes (2, 1)	$f^+ 1 \cdot f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12$
HeroHonda (2, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 13$
Hero (2, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 14$
Bajaj (2, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 16$
Yamaha (2, 6)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 17$
TVS (2, 7)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 18$
Honda (2, 8)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 19$
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 13$
HeroBikes (3, 2)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 14$
BajajBikes (3, 3)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 15$
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 16$
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	$f^+ 2 \cdot f^+ 3 \cdot f^+ 4 \cdot f^+ 5 \cdot f^+ 6 \cdot f^+ 7 \cdot f^+ 8 \cdot f^+ 9 \cdot f^+ 10 \cdot f^+ 11 \cdot f^+ 12 \cdot f^+ 17$

TVSBikes (3, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 18$
HondaBikes (3, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 19$
Combo (2, 9)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 20$
DiskBrakes (2, 10)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 21$
DrumBrakes (2, 11)	$f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 22$
Alloy (2, 12)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 23$
WireSpoke (2, 13)	$f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 24$
Self (2, 14)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 25$
Kick (2, 15)	$f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 26$
6 (2, 16)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 27$
5 (2, 17)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 28$
4 (2, 18)	$f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 29$
Karizma(Normal)Model (4, 1)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$
Karizma(ZMR)Model (4, 2)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$
Splendor(Plus)Model (4, 3)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29$
Splendor(NXG)Model (4, 4)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29$
Splendor(Super)Model (4, 5)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29$
Splendor(Pro)Model (4, 6)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29$
PassionProModel (4, 7)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29$
CD-DawnModel (4, 8)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29$
CD-DeluxeModel (4, 9)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 26 \bullet f^+ 29$
Glamour(Normal)Model (4, 10)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29$
Glamour(PGMFi)Model (4, 11)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 29$
AchieverModel (4, 12)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$
CBZXtremeModel (4, 13)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$
HunkModel (4, 14)	$f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 13 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+ 25 \bullet f^+ 28$

16. So building the ontology structure for all remaining concepts, based on the above methodology:

Table28: List of subsequent concepts

CONCEPT NAME	CONCEPT FEATURE	BOOLEAN EQUATION
ImpulseModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Hero} → f ⁺ 14 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (ImpulseModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 14 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
CT100Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ = WireSpoke} → f ⁺ 24 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Kick} → f ⁺ 26 { hasGears ⁺ = 4} → f ⁺ 29	C (CT100Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 22 • f ⁺ 24 • f ⁺ 26 • f ⁺ 29 }
Pulsar135LSModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (Pulsar135LSModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Pulsar150DTS-iModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (Pulsar150DTS-iModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Pulsar180DTS-iModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (Pulsar180DTS-iModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Pulsar220DTS-iModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =DiskBrakes} → f ⁺ 21 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 21 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Avenger220DTS-iModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Discover135Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = Bajaj} → f ⁺ 15 { hasBrakes ⁺ =Combo} → f ⁺ 20	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 •

	$\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	$f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
Discover125Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Bajaj} \} \rightarrow f^+ 15$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$
Discover100Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Bajaj} \} \rightarrow f^+ 15$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
Platina100Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Bajaj} \} \rightarrow f^+ 15$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DrumBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 22$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Kick} \} \rightarrow f^+ 26$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 4 \} \rightarrow f^+ 29$	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \bullet f^+ 22 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+$ $26 \bullet f^+ 29 \}$
Duke200Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{Bajaj} \} \rightarrow f^+ 15$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{DiskBrakes} \} \rightarrow f^+ 21$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Alloy} \} \rightarrow f^+ 23$ $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 6 \} \rightarrow f^+ 27$	C (Pulsar220DTS-iModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 15 \bullet f^+ 21 \bullet f^+ 23 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 27 \}$
BulletElectraTwinspark Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{RoyalEnfield} \} \rightarrow f^+ 16$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Wirespoke} \} \rightarrow f^+$ 24 $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (BulletElectraTwinsparkModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$
Bullet 350 Twinspark Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{RoyalEnfield} \} \rightarrow f^+ 16$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Wirespoke} \} \rightarrow f^+$ 24 $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (Bullet350TwinsparkModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$
Bullet Electra EFI Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{RoyalEnfield} \} \rightarrow f^+ 16$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Wirespoke} \} \rightarrow f^+$ 24 $\{ \text{hasIgnition}^+ = \text{Self} \} \rightarrow f^+ 25$ $\{ \text{hasGears}^+ = 5 \} \rightarrow f^+ 28$	C (BulletElectraEFIModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+$ $25 \bullet f^+ 28 \}$
Bullet Electra Deluxe Model	$\{ \text{hasMake}^+ = \text{RoyalEnfield} \} \rightarrow f^+ 16$ $\{ \text{hasBrakes}^+ = \text{Combo} \} \rightarrow f^+ 20$ $\{ \text{hasWheelType}^+ = \text{Wirespoke} \} \rightarrow f^+$ 24	C (BulletElectraDeluxeModel): $\{ f^+ 2 \bullet f^+ 3 \bullet f^+ 4 \bullet f^+ 5 \bullet f^+ 6 \bullet$ $f^+ 7 \bullet f^+ 8 \bullet f^+ 9 \bullet f^+ 10 \bullet f^+ 11 \bullet$ $f^+ 12 \bullet f^+ 16 \bullet f^+ 20 \bullet f^+ 24 \bullet f^+$

	{ hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Royal Enfield Classic 500 Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = RoyalEnfield} → f ⁺ 16 { hasBrakes ⁺ = Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Wirespoke} → f ⁺ 24 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (RoyalEnfieldClassic500Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 16 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 24 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Royal Enfield Classic 350 Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = RoyalEnfield} → f ⁺ 16 { hasBrakes ⁺ = Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Wirespoke} → f ⁺ 24 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (RoyalEnfieldClassic350Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 16 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 24 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
Thunderbird Twinspark Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = RoyalEnfield} → f ⁺ 16 { hasBrakes ⁺ = Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Wirespoke} → f ⁺ 24 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (ThunderbirdTwinsparkModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 16 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 24 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
R15Model	{ hasMake ⁺ = Yamaha} → f ⁺ 17 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DiskBrakes} → f ⁺ 21 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 6} → f ⁺ 27	C (R15Model): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 17 • f ⁺ 21 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 27 }
FZModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Yamaha} → f ⁺ 17 { hasBrakes ⁺ = Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 5} → f ⁺ 28	C (FZModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 17 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28 }
VictorModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = TVS} → f ⁺ 18 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Wirespoke} → f ⁺ 24 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Kick} → f ⁺ 26 { hasGears ⁺ = 4} → f ⁺ 29	C (VictorModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 18 • f ⁺ 22 • f ⁺ 24 • f ⁺ 26 • f ⁺ 29 }
CBRModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Honda} → f ⁺ 19 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DiskBrakes} → f ⁺ 21 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 6} → f ⁺ 27	C (CBRModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 19 • f ⁺ 21 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 27 }
ShineModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Honda} → f ⁺ 19 { hasBrakes ⁺ = DrumBrakes} → f ⁺ 22 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25 { hasGears ⁺ = 4} → f ⁺ 29	C (ShineModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 19 • f ⁺ 22 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 29 }
UnicornModel	{ hasMake ⁺ = Honda} → f ⁺ 19 { hasBrakes ⁺ = Combo} → f ⁺ 20 { hasWheelType ⁺ = Alloy} → f ⁺ 23 { hasIgnition ⁺ = Self} → f ⁺ 25	C (UnicornModel): { f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 19 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺

	{ hasGears ⁺ = 5 } → f ⁺ 28	25 • f ⁺ 28 }
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Table29: Final Location map

CONCEPT ADDRESS	CONCEPT FEATURE
Thing (0, 1)	X
Bikes (1, 1)	f ⁺ 1 • f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12
Make (1, 2)	f ⁺ 2
EngineCapacity (1, 3)	f ⁺ 3
Power (1, 4)	f ⁺ 4
Price (1, 5)	f ⁺ 5
FuelTankCapacity (1, 6)	f ⁺ 6
Mileage (1, 7)	f ⁺ 7
Brakes (1, 8)	f ⁺ 8
Weight (1, 9)	f ⁺ 9
WheelType (1, 10)	f ⁺ 10
Ignition (1,11)	f ⁺ 11
Gears (1 ,12)	f ⁺ 12
NamedBikes (2, 1)	f ⁺ 1 • f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12
HeroHonda (2, 2)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 13
Hero (2, 3)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 14
Bajaj (2, 4)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 15
RoyalEnfield (2, 5)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 16
Yamaha (2, 6)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 17
TVS (2, 7)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 18
Honda (2, 8)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 19
HeroHondaBikes (3, 1)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13
HeroBikes (3, 2)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 14
BajajBikes (3, 3)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 15
RoyalEnfieldBikes (3, 4)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 16
YamahaBikes (3, 5)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 17
TVSBikes (3, 6)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 18
HondaBikes (3, 7)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 19
Combo (2, 9)	f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 20
DiskBrakes (2, 10)	f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 21
DrumBrakes (2, 11)	f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 22
Alloy (2, 12)	f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 23
WireSpoke (2, 13)	f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 24
Self (2, 14)	f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 25
Kick (2, 15)	f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 26
6 (2, 16)	f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 27
5 (2, 17)	f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 28
4 (2, 18)	f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 29
Karizma(Normal)Model (4, 1)	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13 • f ⁺ 20 • f ⁺ 23 • f ⁺ 25 • f ⁺ 28
Karizma(ZMR)Model	f ⁺ 2 • f ⁺ 3 • f ⁺ 4 • f ⁺ 5 • f ⁺ 6 • f ⁺ 7 • f ⁺ 8 • f ⁺ 9 • f ⁺ 10 • f ⁺ 11 • f ⁺ 12 • f ⁺ 13

